

Rebuilding Sichuan Schools
四川灾后农村小学重建概念设计



CHINA-U.S. CENTER FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
中美可持续发展中心

我们能做什么

The Need and Our Approach

成千所学校的倒塌夺去了许多孩子的生命

Thousands of schools collapsed or were damaged killing many schoolchildren.

四川需要改建和新建5000多所学校

There is a need to build/renovate over 5,000 schools in Sichuan Province.

中美可持续发展中心通过这个特别的机遇，与中国政府和设计及建筑行业的伙伴合作，支援学校的建设，

The China – U.S. Center has a unique opportunity to work with the Chinese government and design/build industry innovators to contribute to this massive effort.

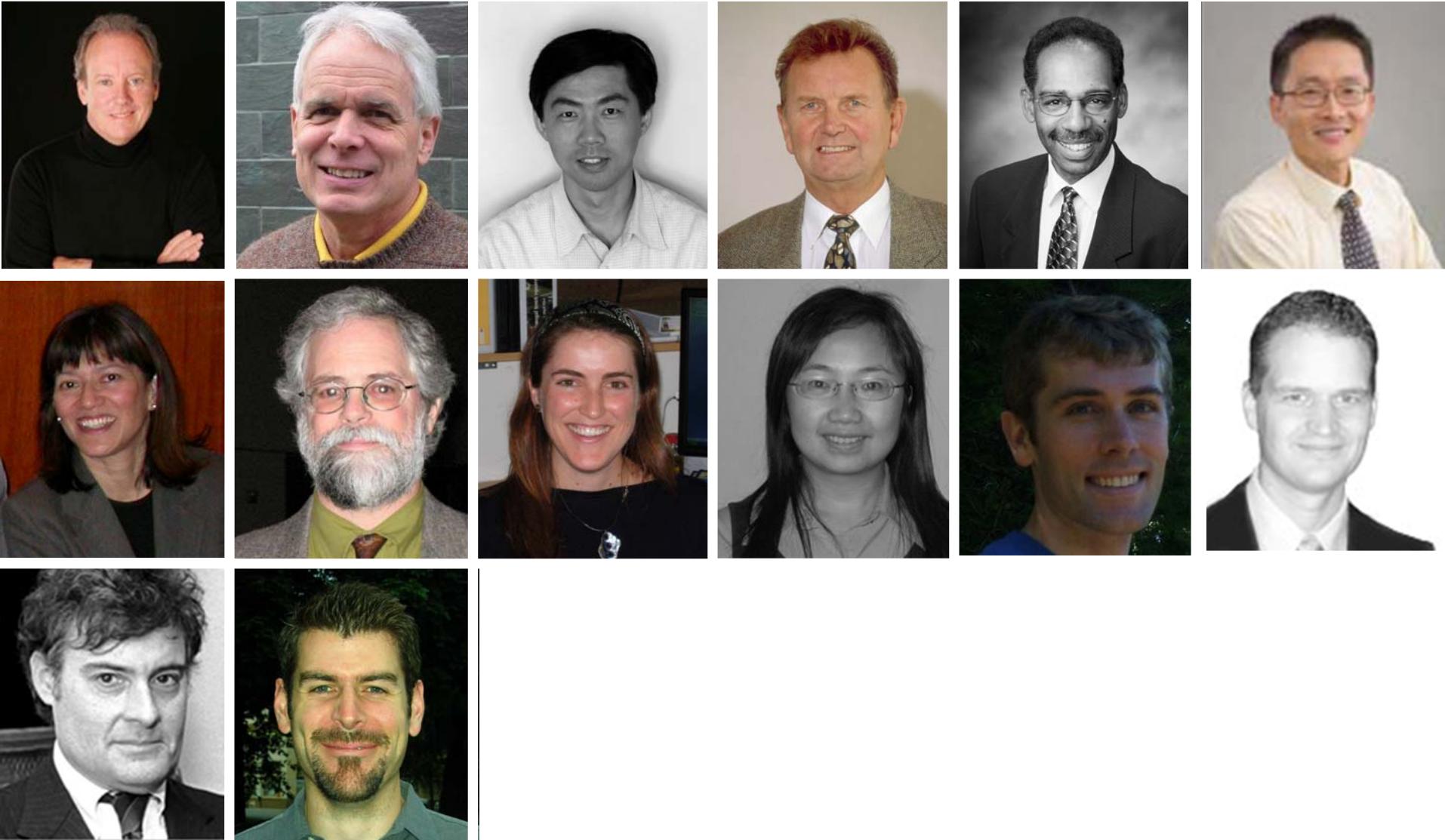
中心创建了一套合作模式，制定了设计导则和设计样板，计划在四川修建一所安全，快速，经济，可持续的，可供推广的试点学校。

The Center has developed a collaborative approach, a design protocol, a design template and is planning to build a safe, sustainable, cost effective and rapidly scalable prototype school in Sichuan Province.



设计团队的专家

The team of Specialists



设计团队的合作

The team of Collaboration



设计团队的合作

The team of Collaboration



设计路径原则的创造 Create a Design Roadmap



设计及建设路径原则

Design & Rebuilding Roadmap



Safe
安全



Fast
快速



Cost-effective
经济



Sustainable
可持续发展

设计

Design



建筑设计理念

Building Design Concept

系统化设计

System Approach

工业化预制系统

Prefabrication System

模块式设计手法

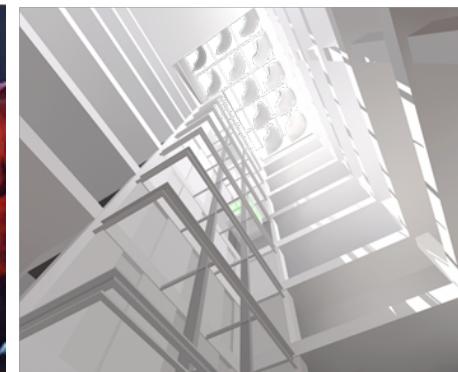
Modular Design

可持续发展

Sustainability

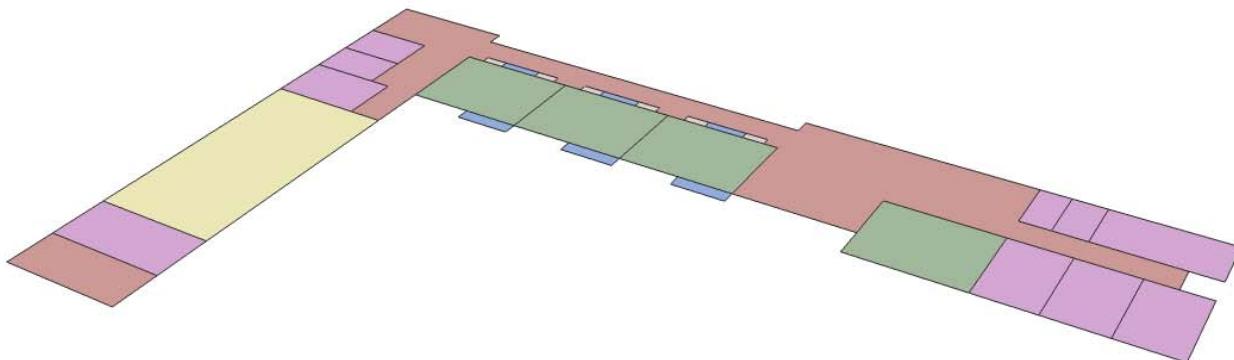
适应性和推广性

Expandability and Adaptability



建筑系统 – 明确的内部交通系统

Building Systems – Clear circulation system



First Floor
首层平面

- Classroom 教室
- Circulation 交通系统

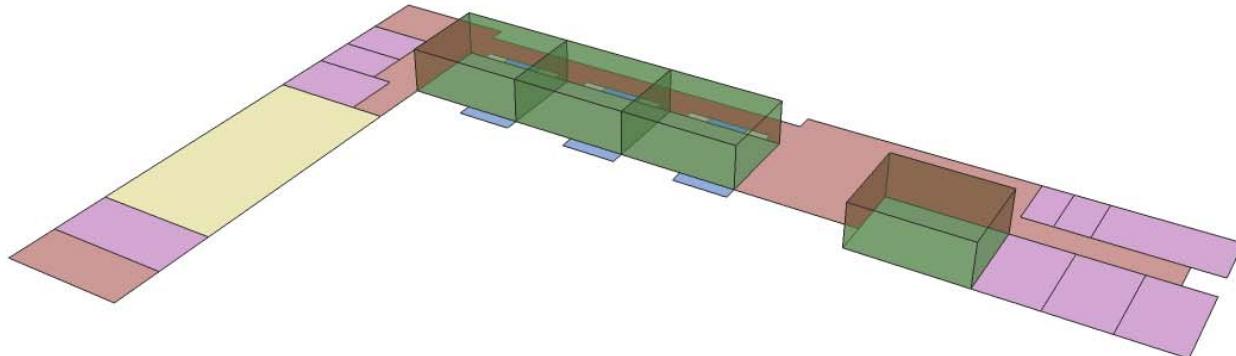
- Support 辅助用房
- Multifunction 多功能教室

- Green Features 绿色设施



建筑系统

Building System



First Floor
首层平面

Classroom
教室

Support
辅助用房

Green Features
绿色设施

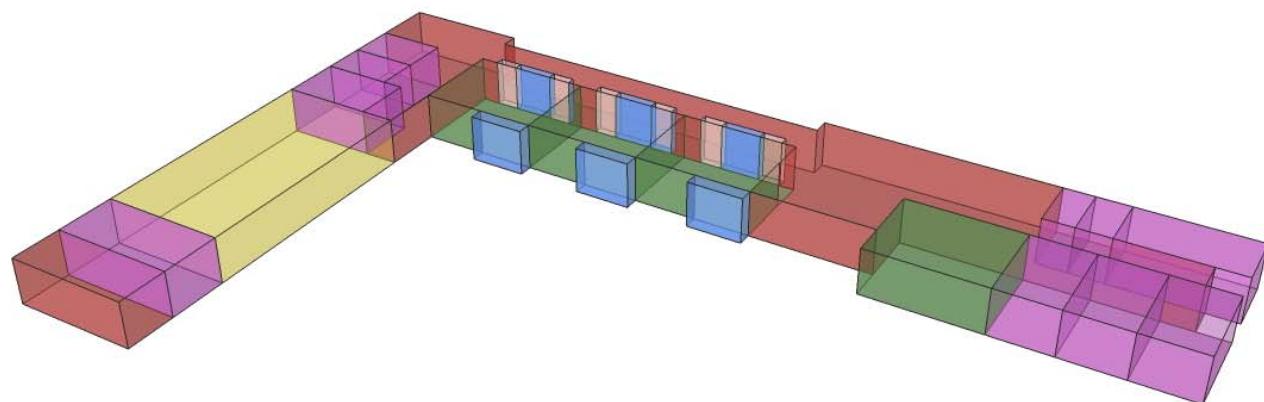
Circulation
交通系统

Multifunction
多功能教室



建筑系统

Building System



First Floor
首层平面

- Classroom 教室
- Circulation 交通系统

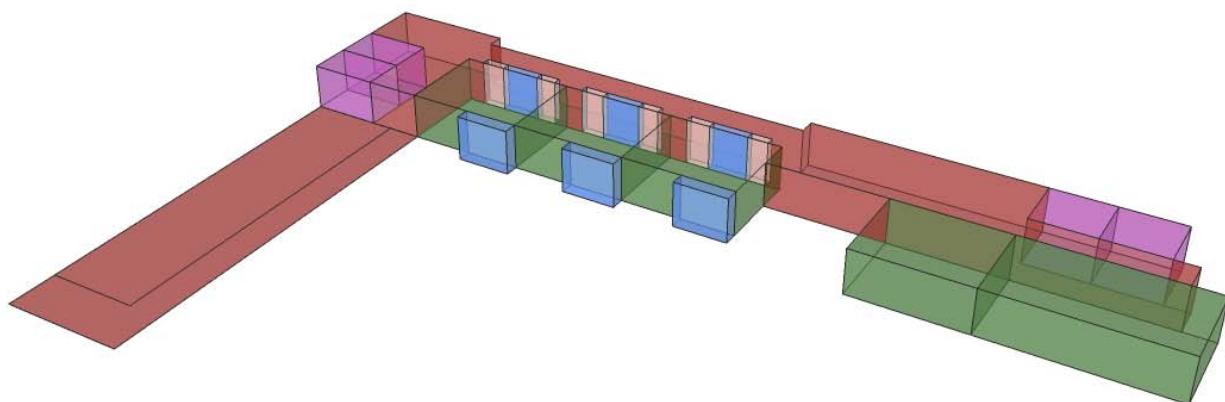
- Support 辅助用房
- Multifunction 多功能教室

- Green Features 绿色设施



建筑系统

Building System



Second Floor
二层平面

- █ Classroom
教室
- █ Circulation
交通系统

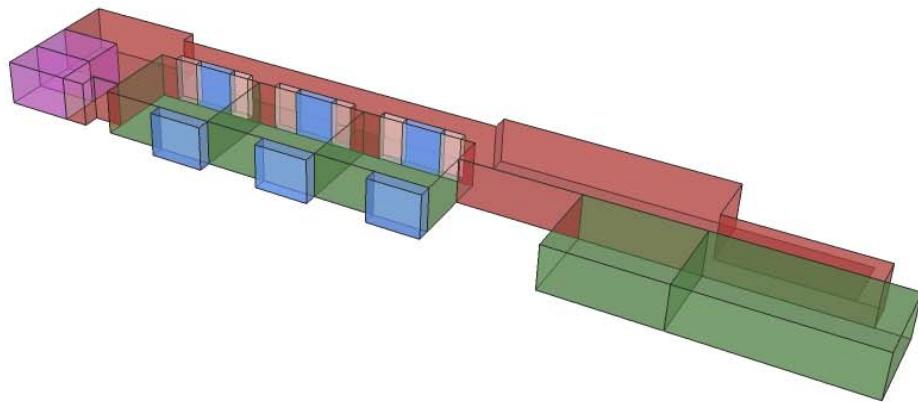
- █ Support
辅助用房
- █ Multifunction
多功能教室

- █ Green Features
绿色设施



建筑系统

Building System



Third Floor
三层平面

- █ Classroom
教室
- █ Circulation
交通系统

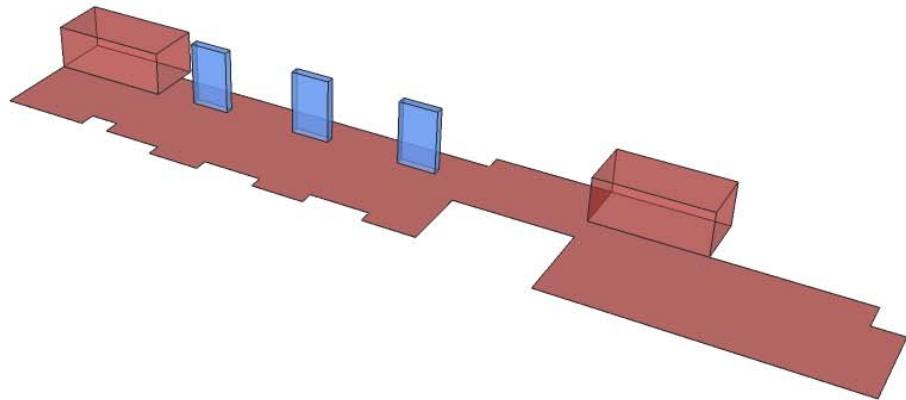
- █ Support
辅助用房
- █ Multifunction
多功能教室

- █ Green Features
绿色设施



建筑系统

Building System



Roof Plan
屋面平面

Classroom
教室

Support
辅助用房

Green Features
绿色设施

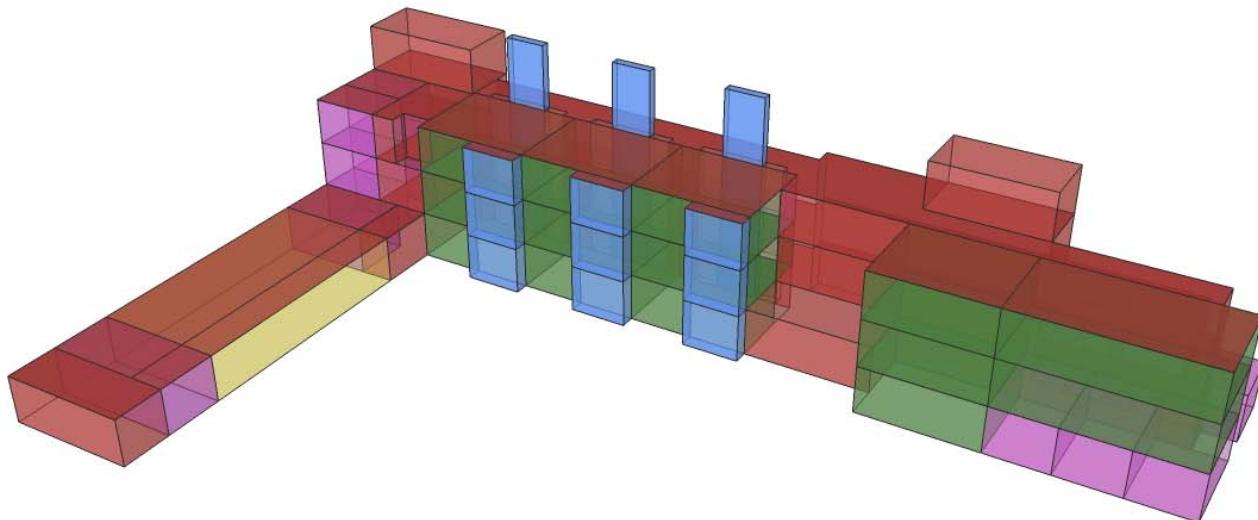
Circulation
交通系统

Multifunction
多功能教室



建筑系统

Building System



Classroom
教室

Circulation
交通系统

Support
辅助用房

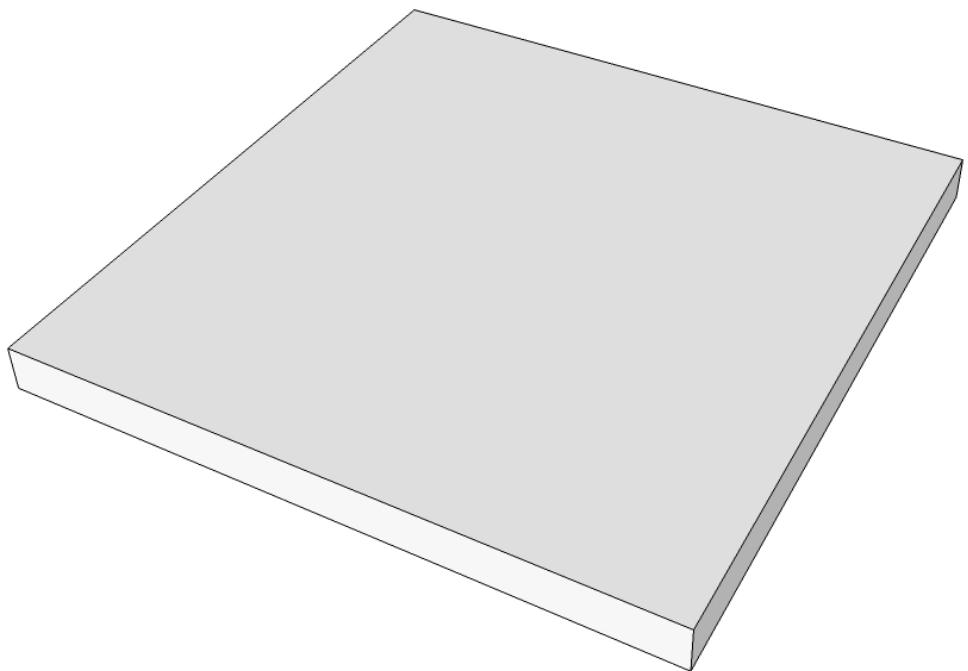
Multifunction
多功能教室

Green Features
绿色设施



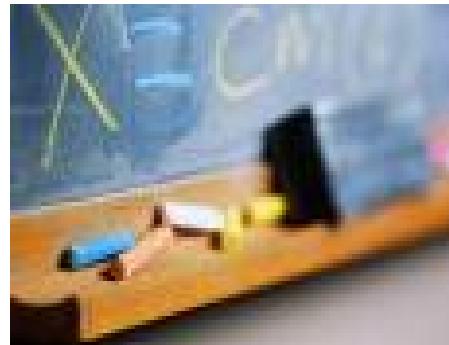
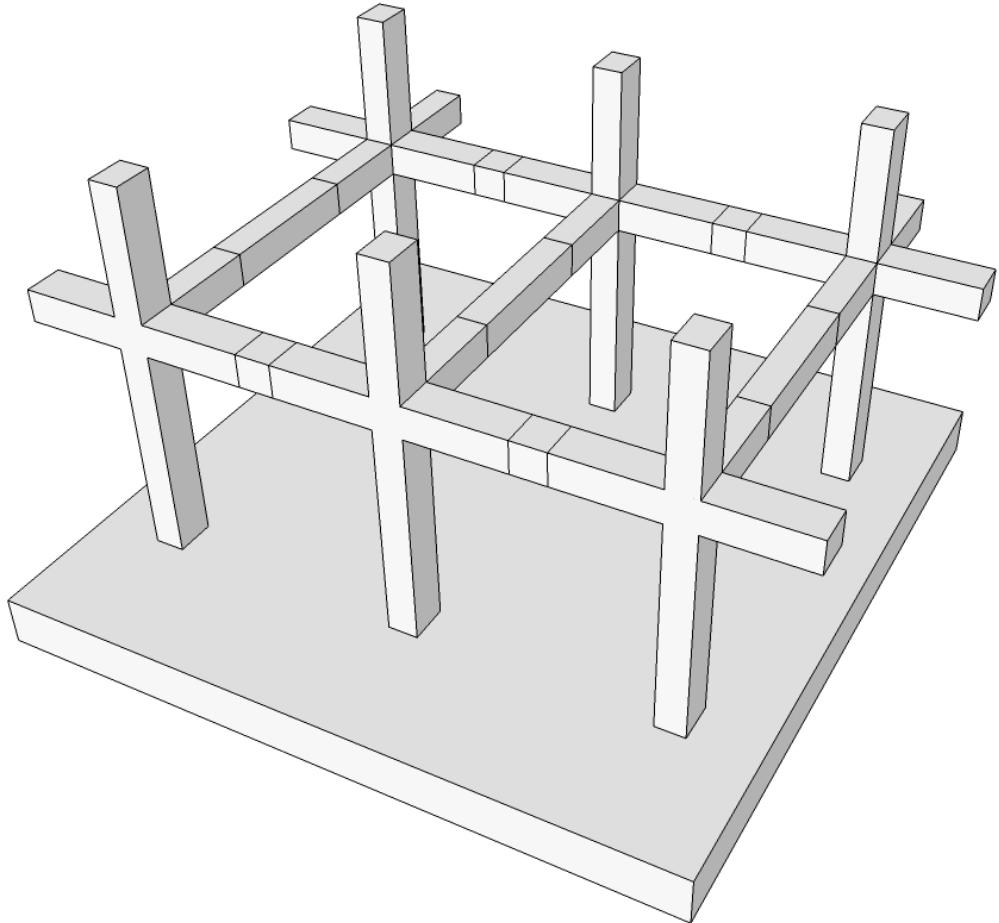
建筑元素 – 单元模块

Building Components – Basic Module



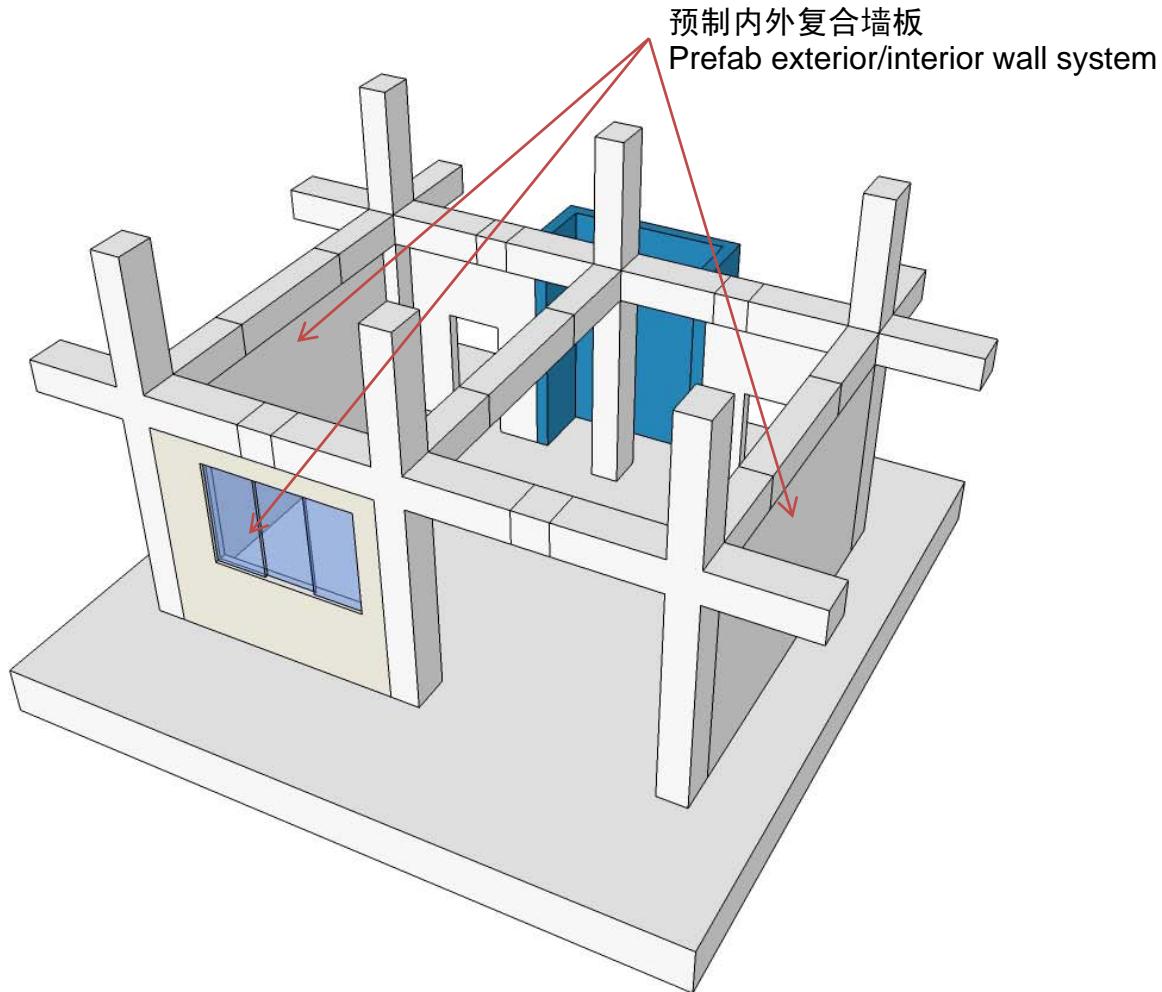
建筑元素 – 单元模块

Building Components – Basic Module



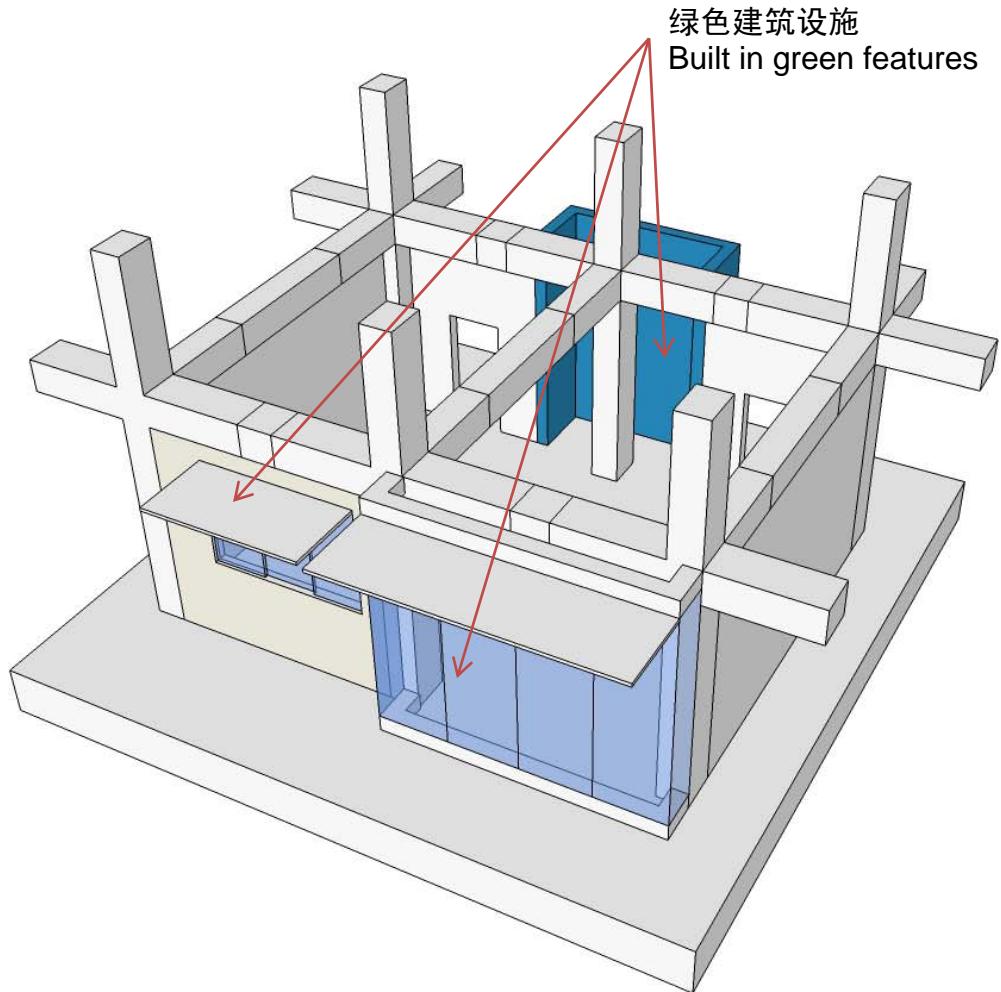
建筑元素 – 单元模块

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建筑元素 – 单元模块

Building Components – Basic Module



结构设计理念

Structural Design Concept



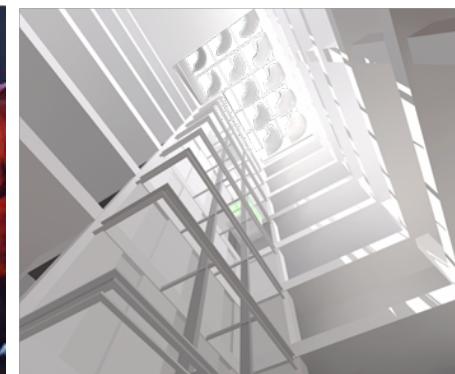
系统化设计

System Approach



模块化和规模化设计手法

Modular and Scalable Design



工业化预制系统

Prefabrication System

迅速并且经济可行

Fast and Cost-Effective



质量控制系统

Quality Control Program

结构系统的选择

Structural Systems - Options



后张预应力装配的预制混凝土框架结构体系

Post-tensioned Precast Concrete Frame System



后张预应力装配的预制混凝土抗震墙结构体系

Post-tensioned Precast Concrete Shear Wall System



螺栓连接的钢刚性框架结构体系

Steel Frame System with Bolted Connections

普通预制混凝土框架结构体系

Conventional Precast Concrete Frame System



结构系统 – 结构构件预制系统的益处

Structural Systems – Benefits of Precast system

最优的质量控制

Good Quality Control

提高施工速度

Speedy Construction

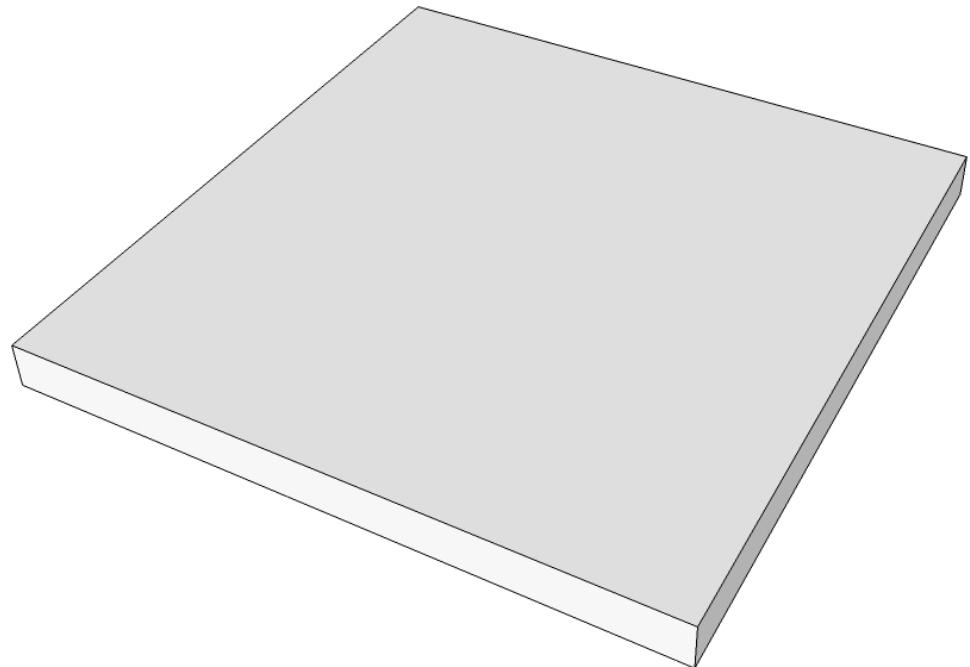
减少施工造价

Cost Savings



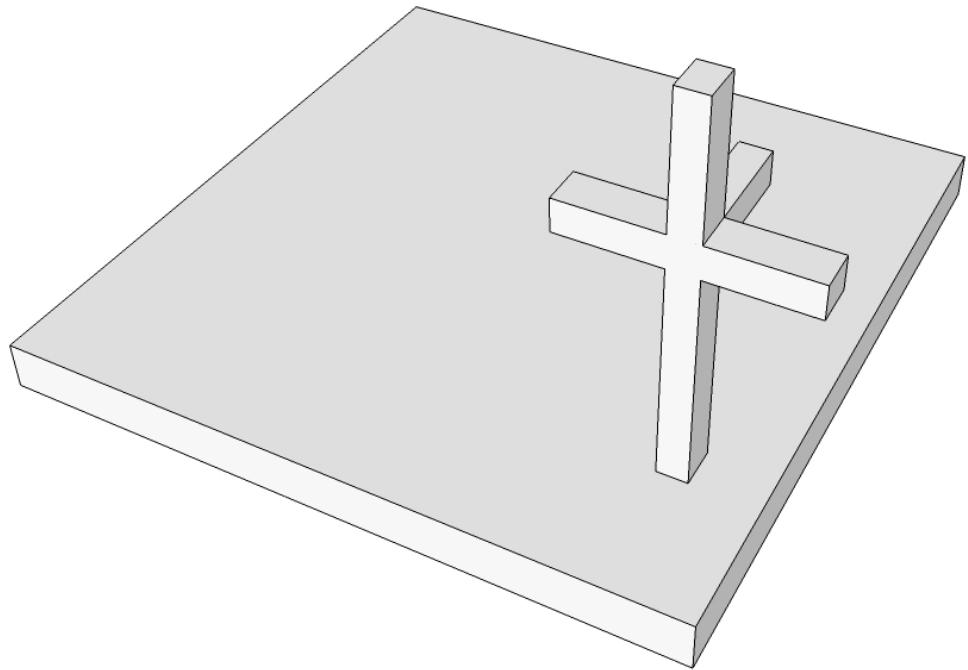
结构元素

Structural Components



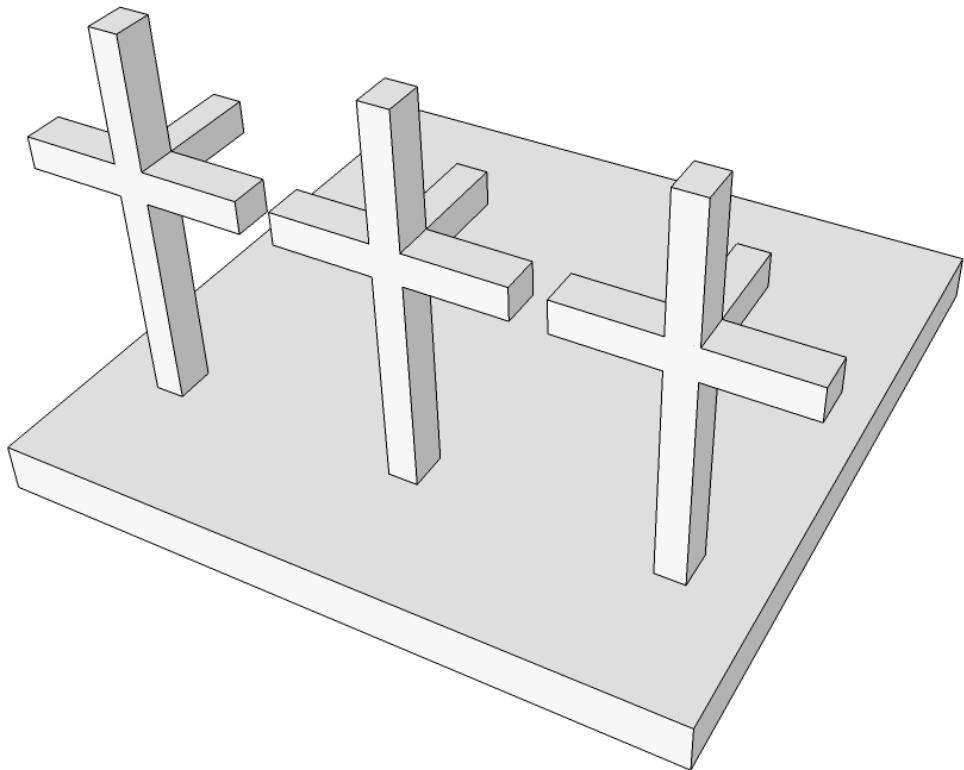
结构元素 – 预制构件

Structural Components – Prefab Module



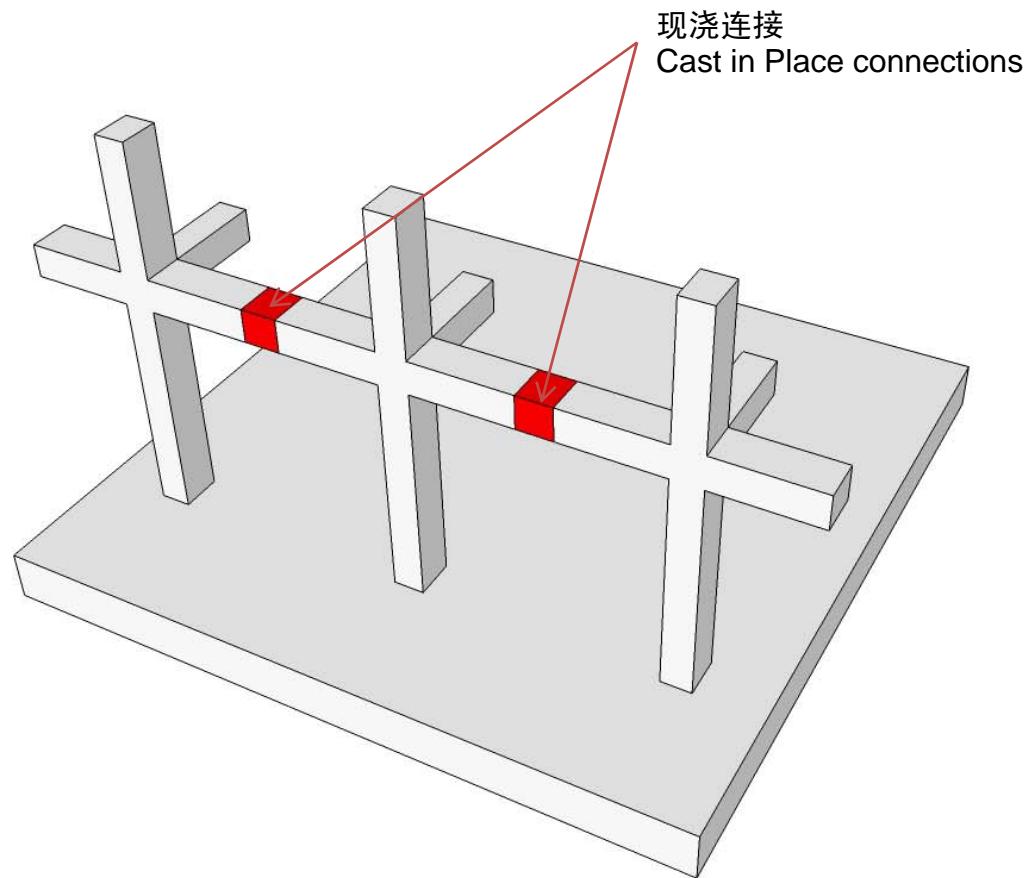
结构元素 – 预制构件组合

Structural Components – Prefab Modules



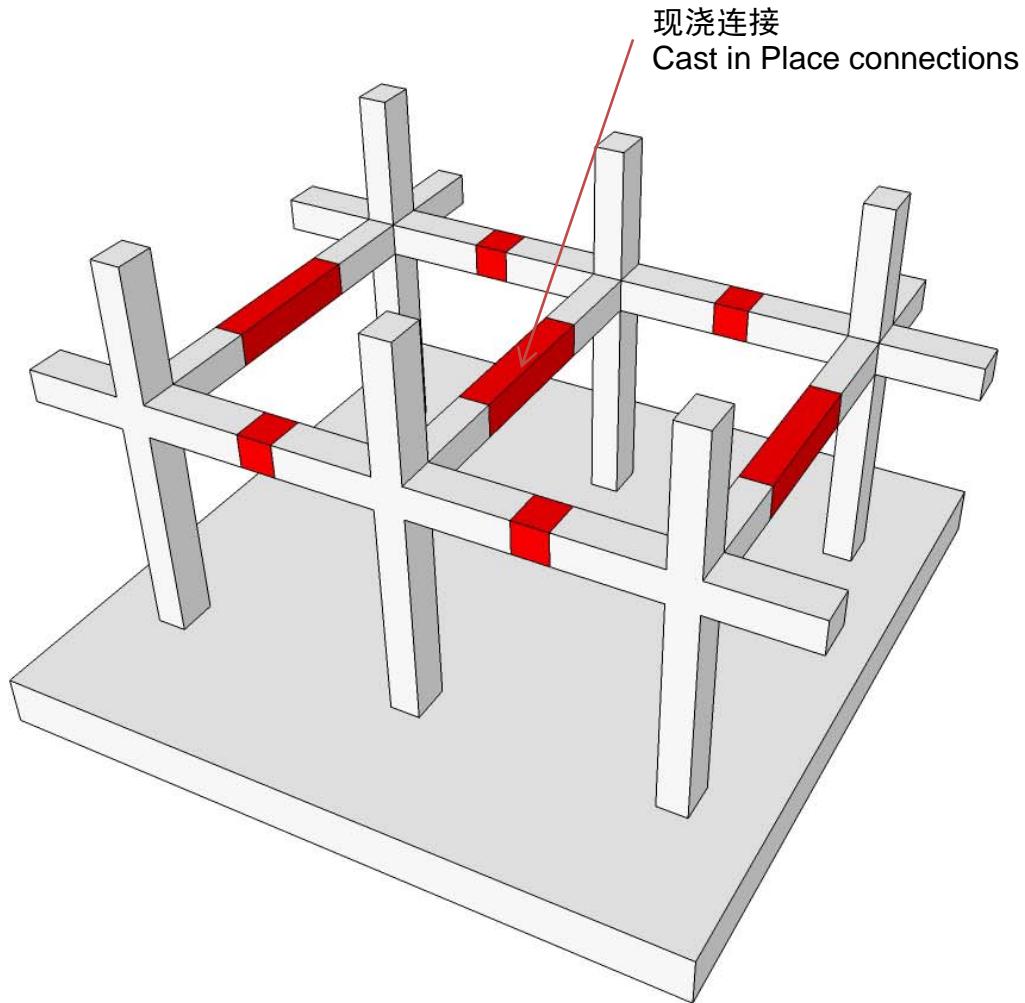
结构元素 – 预制构件连接

Structural Components – Prefab Module Connections



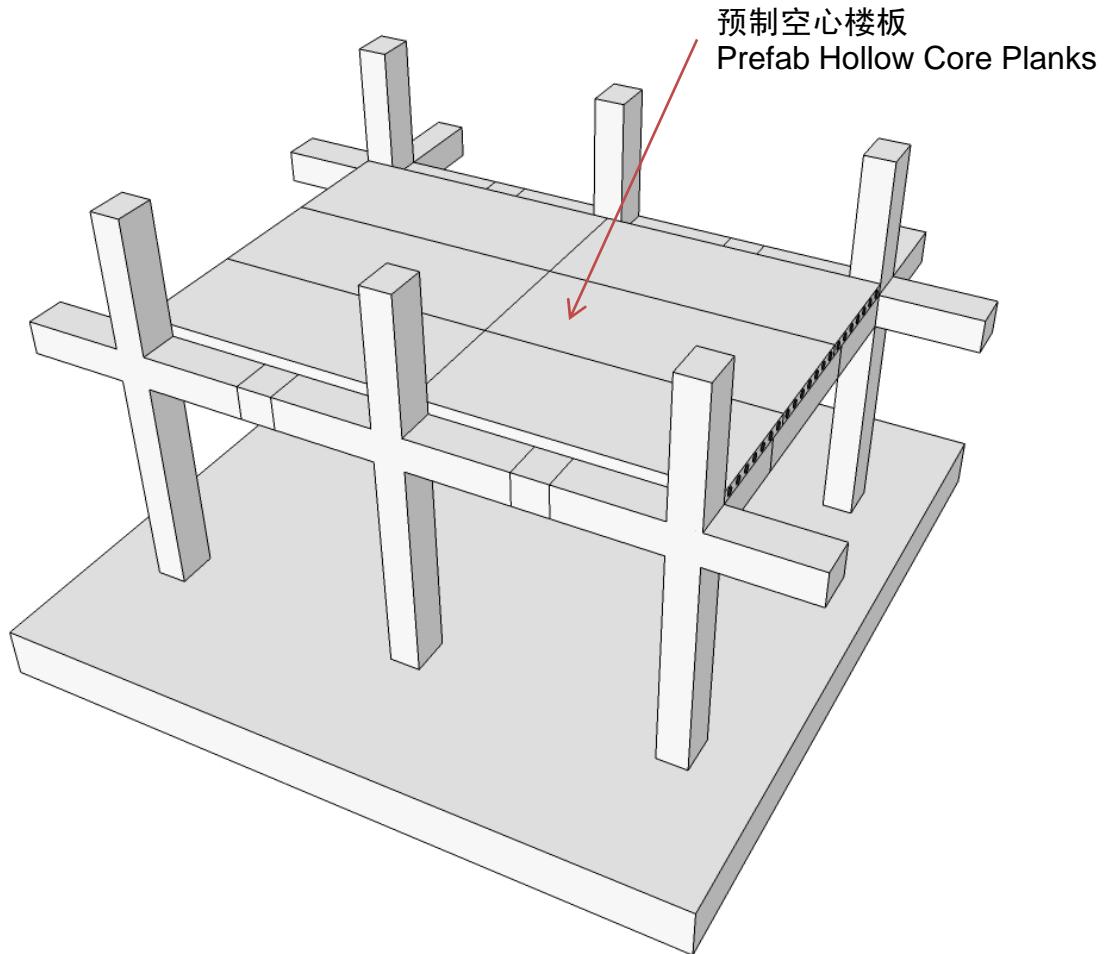
结构元素 – 预制构件连接

Structural Components – Prefab Module Connections



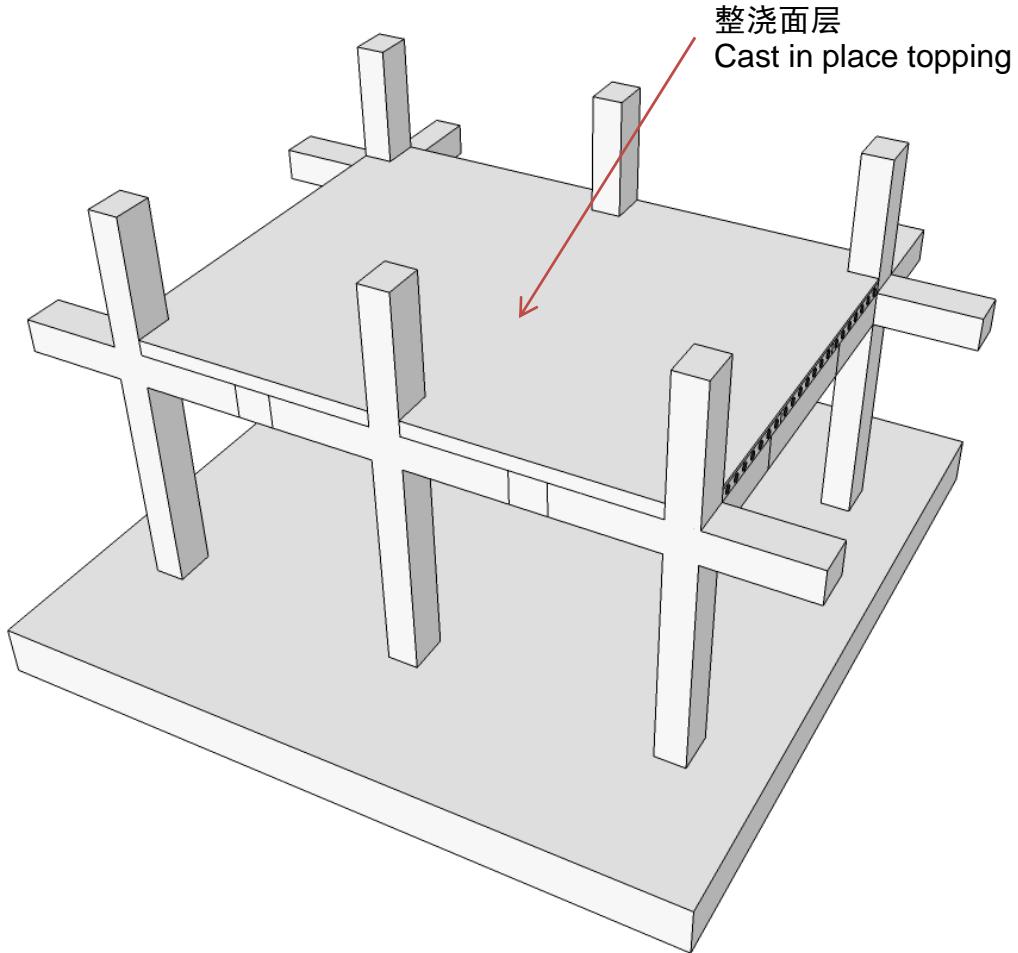
结构元素 – 预制空心楼板

Structural Components – Prefab Hollow Core Planks



结构元素 – 整浇面层

Structural Components – Cast in Place topping





MERIDIAN PARK COLUMNS



MERIDIAN PARK BEAM POUR BACK

可持续发展理念

Sustainable Design Concepts

保护并恢复场地生态

Protect & restore site habitat

低运行费用

- 节水
- 节能

Low operating cost

- Water Efficiency
- Energy Efficiency

可再生能源

Renewable Energy

利用回收的材料

Reuse and Recycle Materials

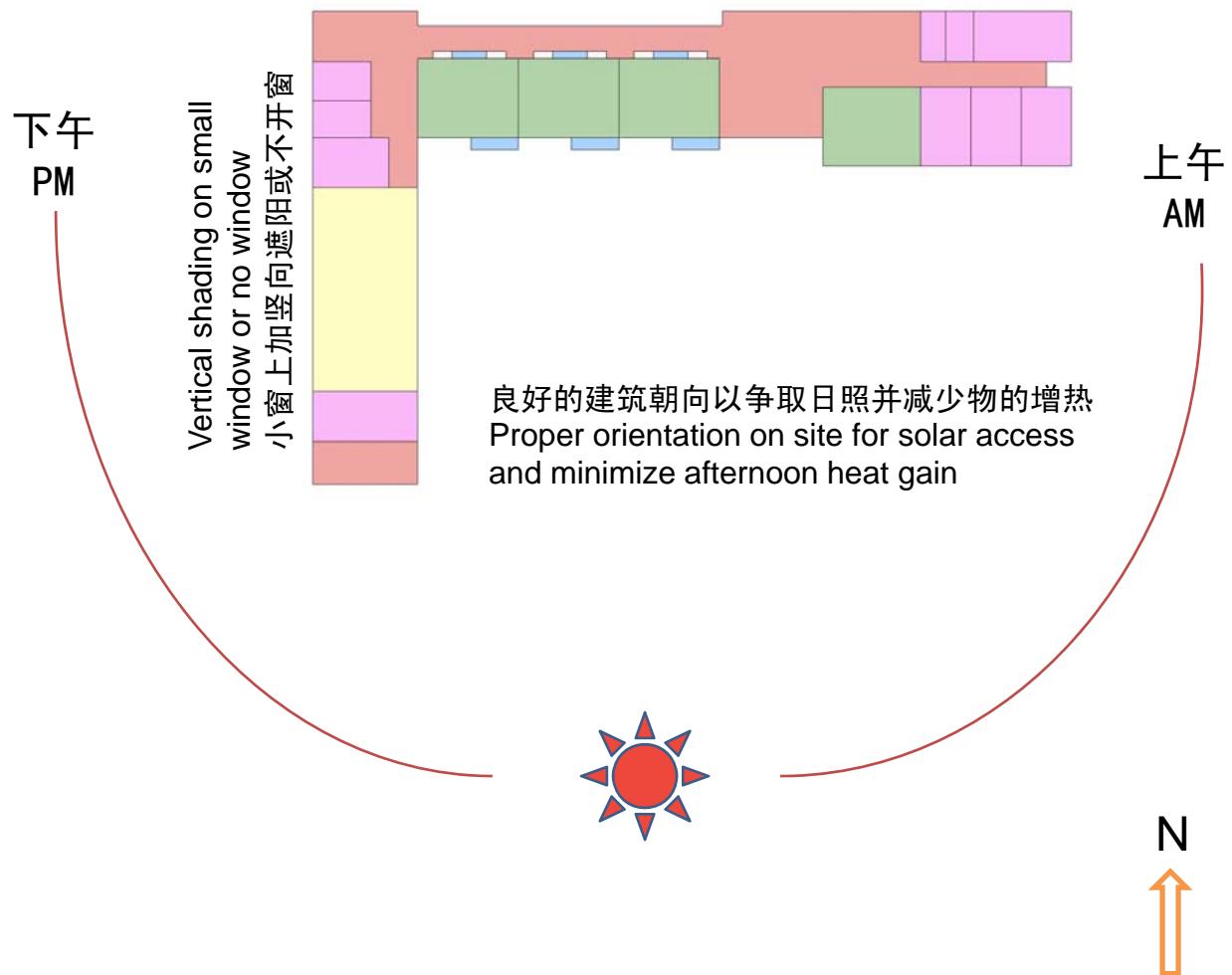
健康安全及使用寿命长的材料

Healthy Long-lasting Materials



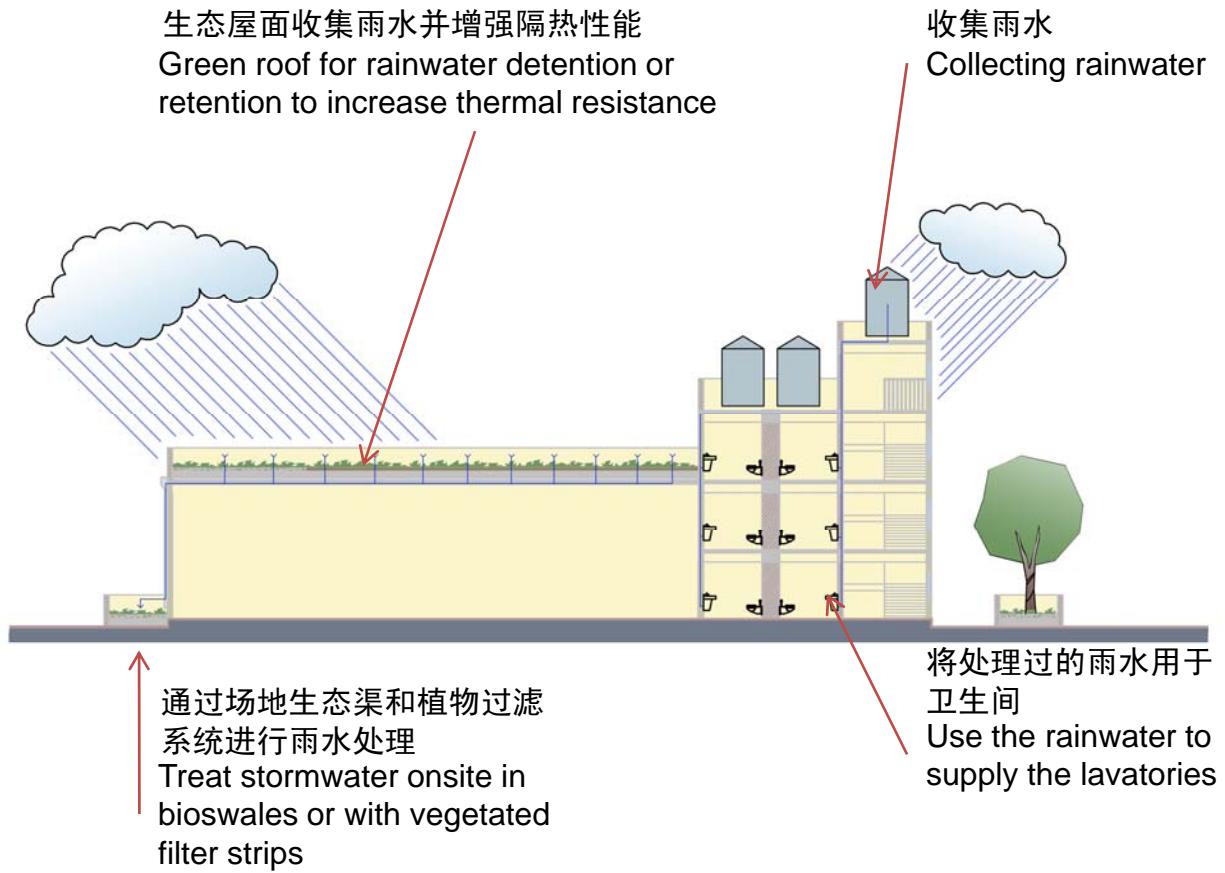
场地 – 良好朝向并保护和恢复场地生态

Site – Proper orientation and Protect & Restore Site Habitat



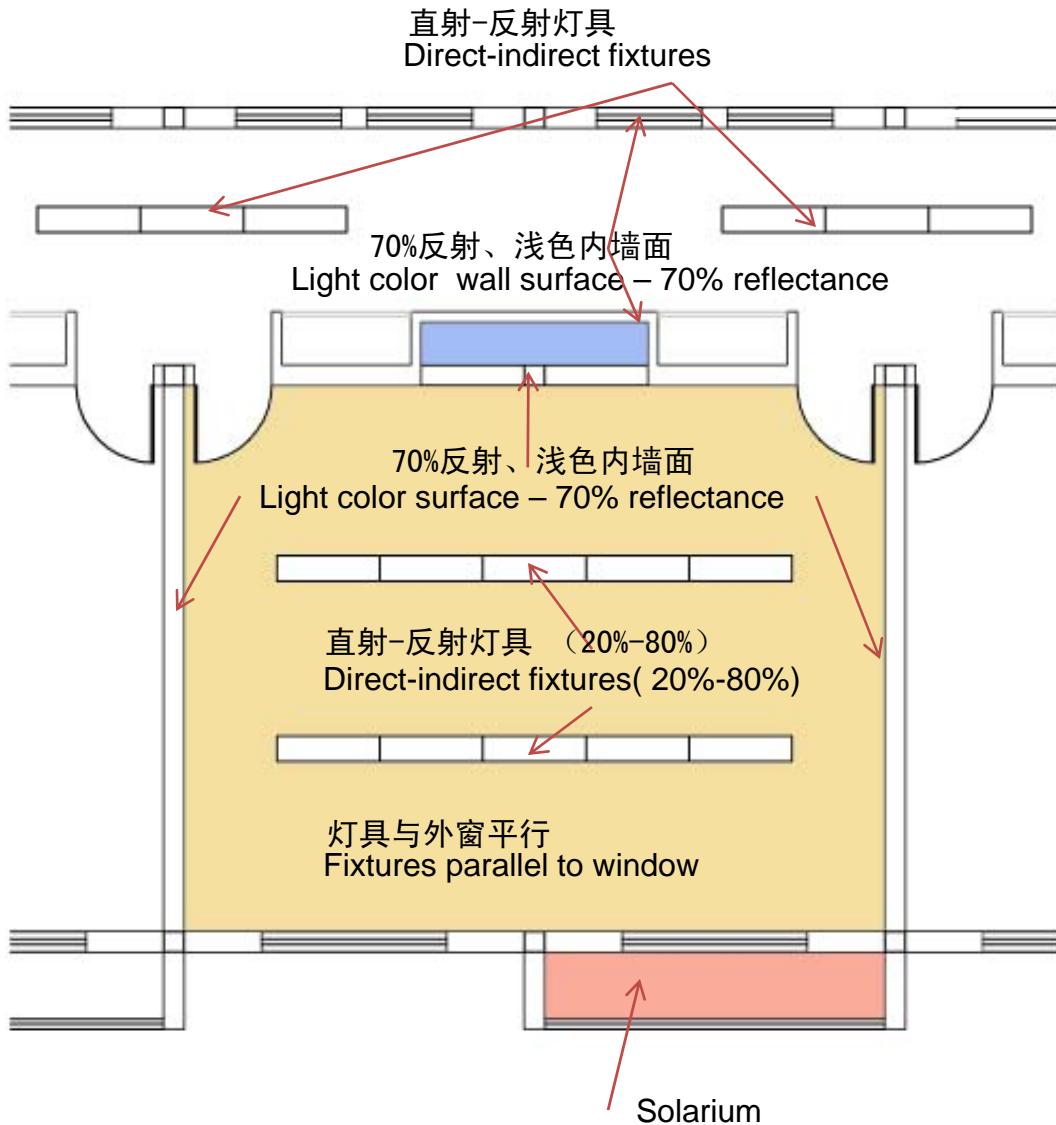
水系统 – 雨水收集

Water System – Rainwater Harvesting



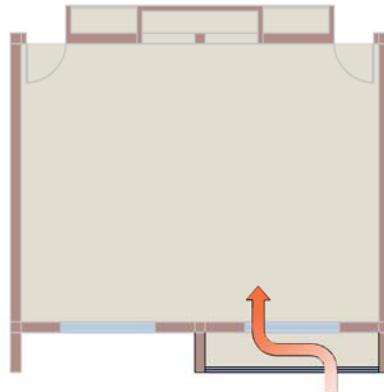
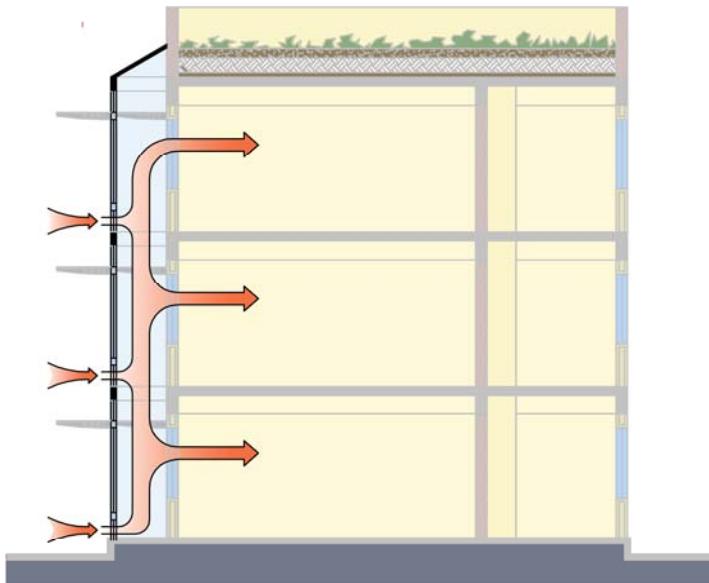
照明系统 – 典型教室

Lighting Systems – typical classroom



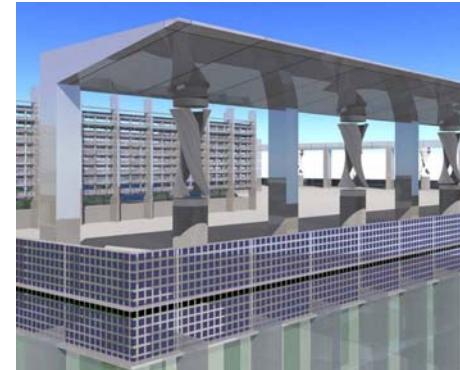
冷热系统 – 采暖系统

Heating and Cooling – Heating system



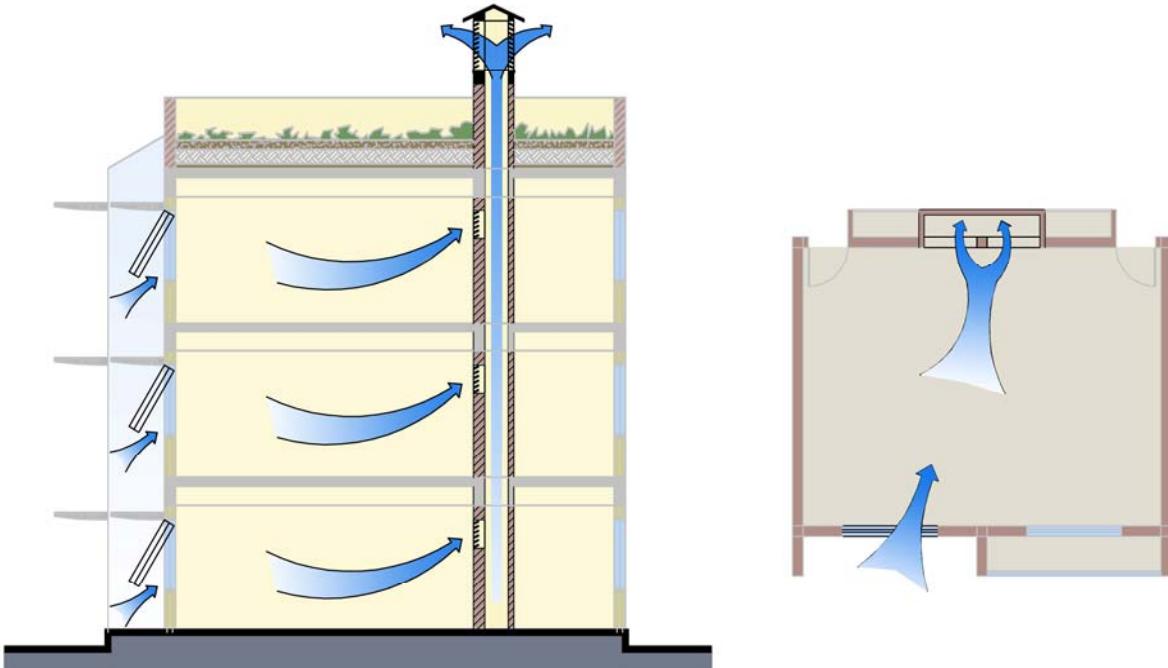
南向被动式太阳能采暖系统

South facing solarium passive heating system



冷热系统 – 通风与制冷

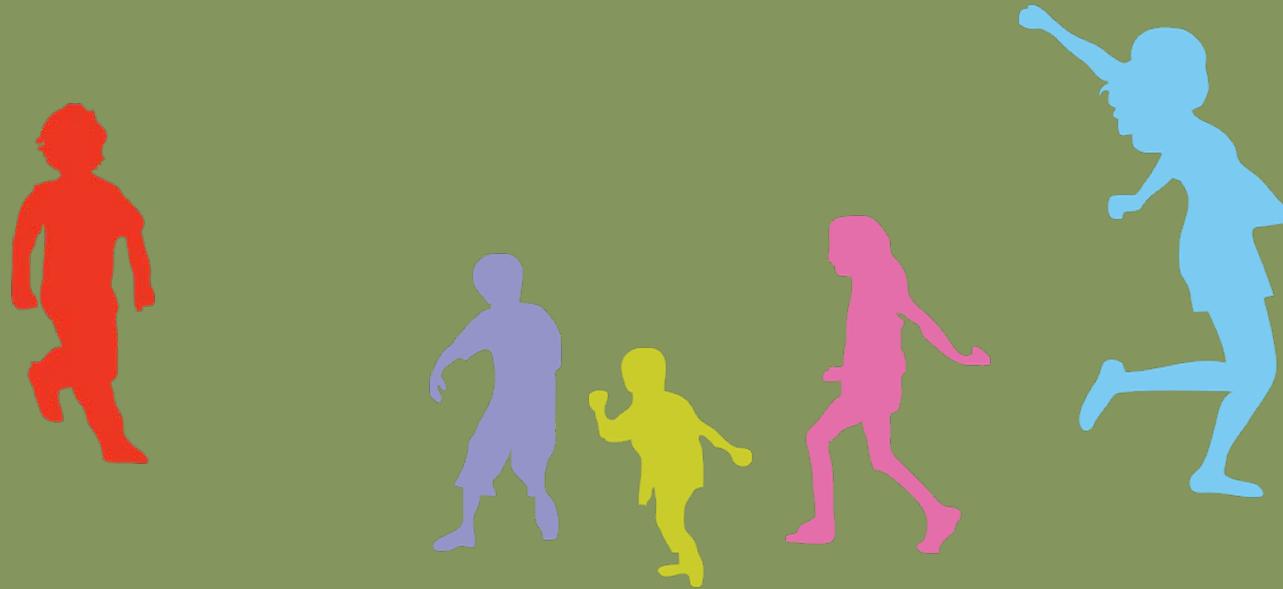
Heating and Cooling – Ventilation and Cooling



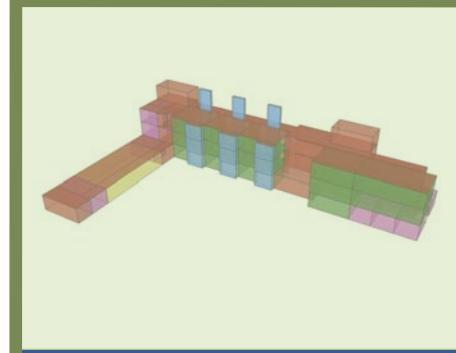
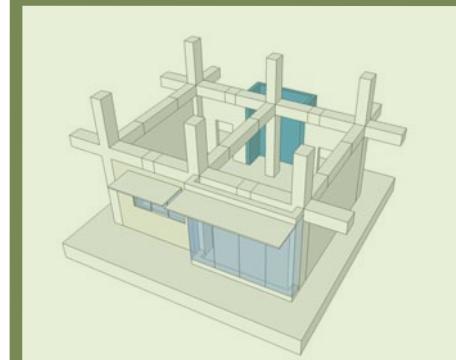
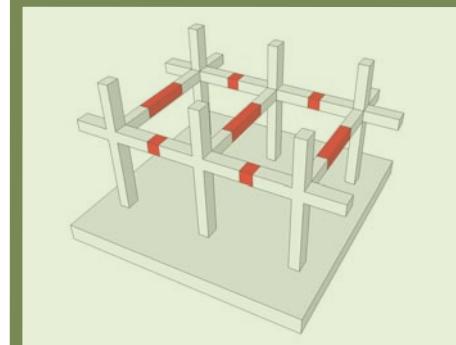
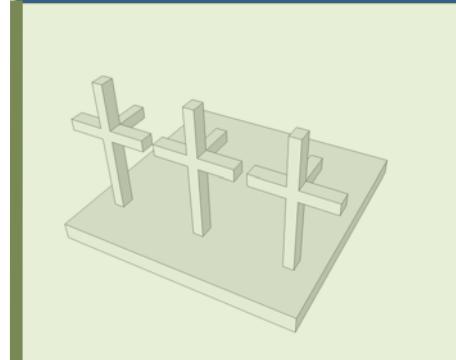
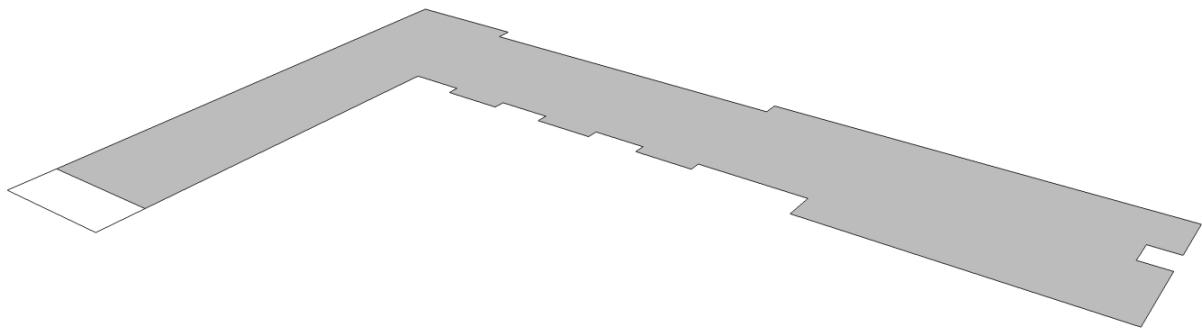
采用可开启的窗户和竖向通风井，改善自然空气流通
Use operable windows to promote stack ventilation.

过程与实施

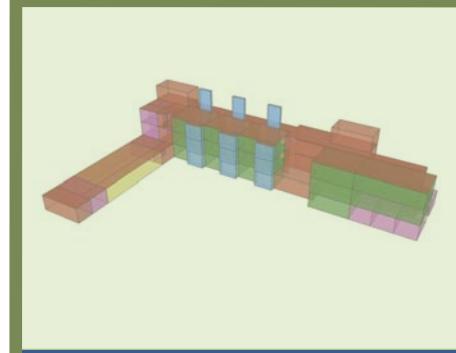
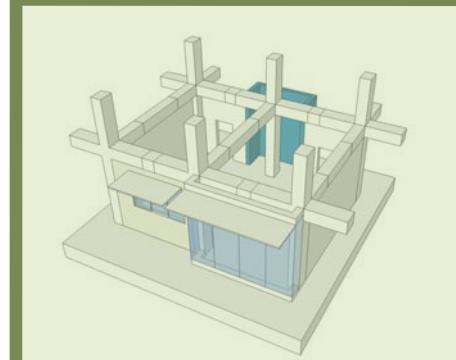
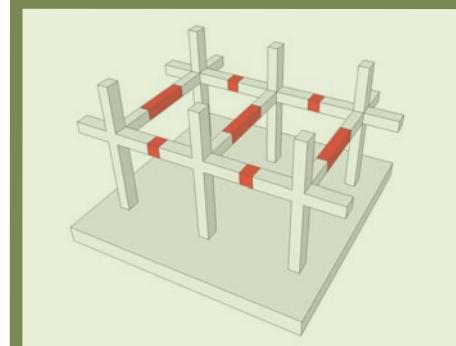
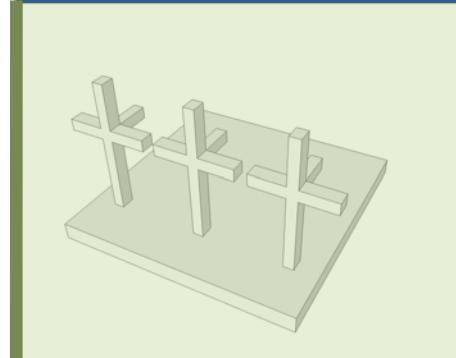
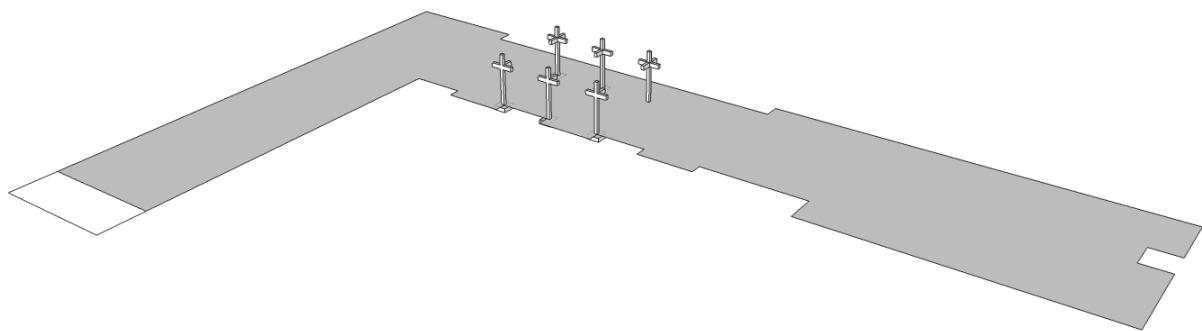
Realization



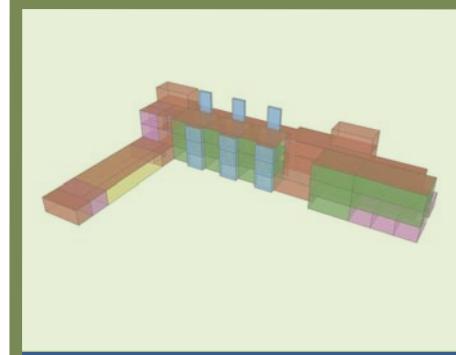
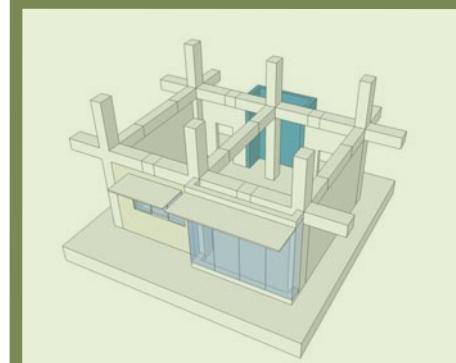
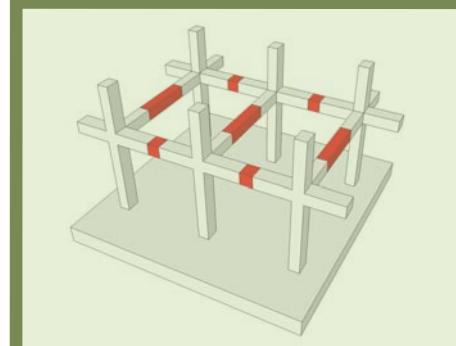
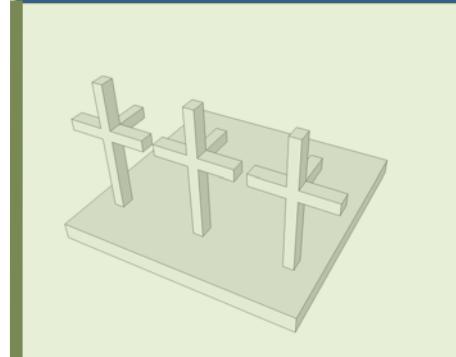
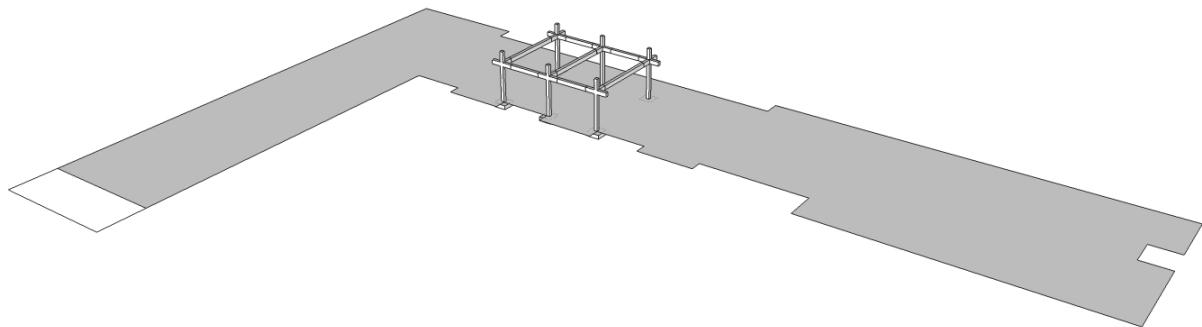
过程与实施 Realization



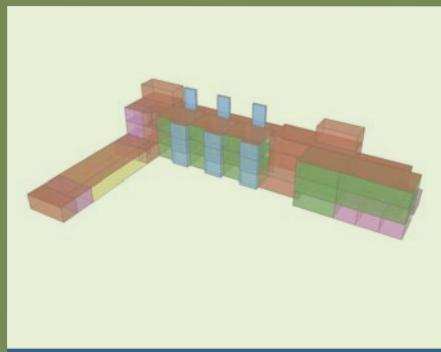
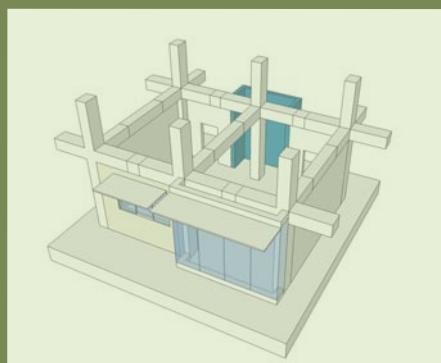
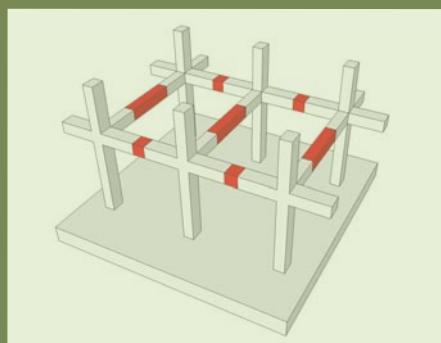
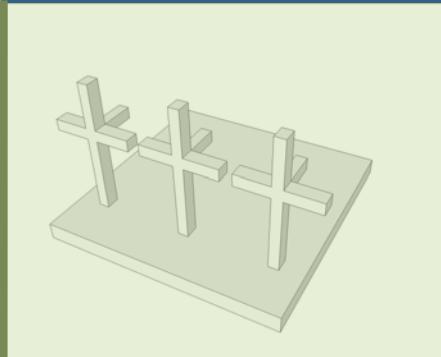
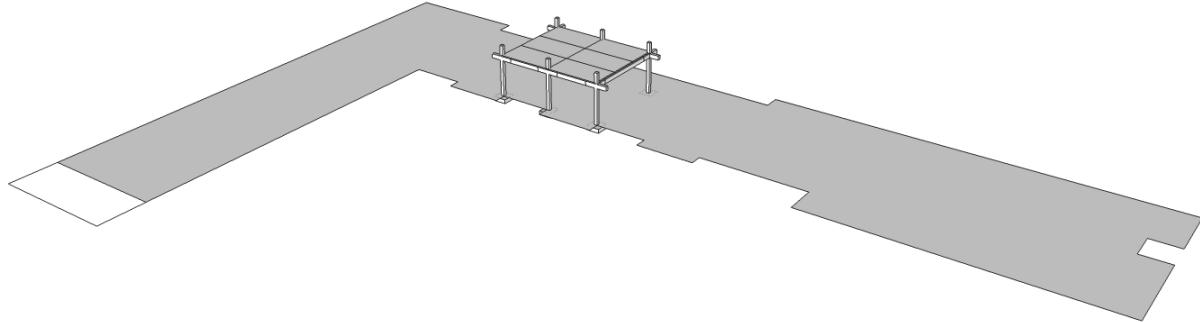
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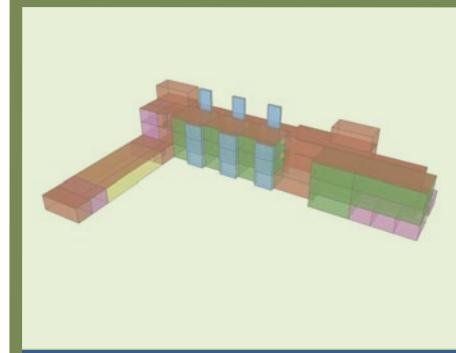
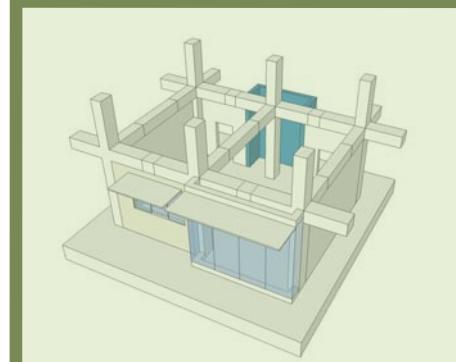
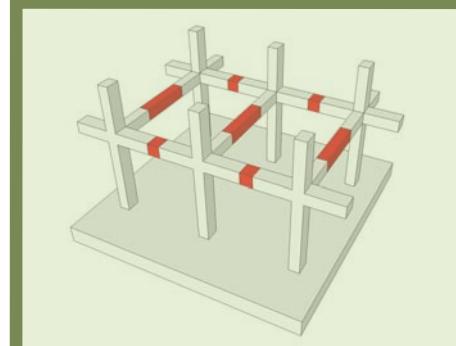
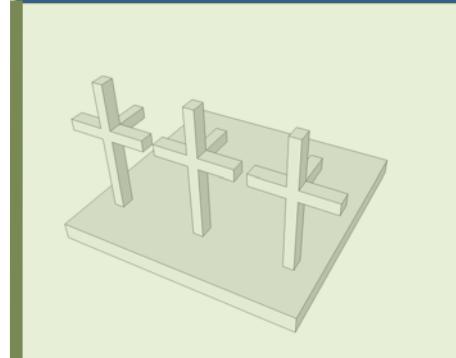
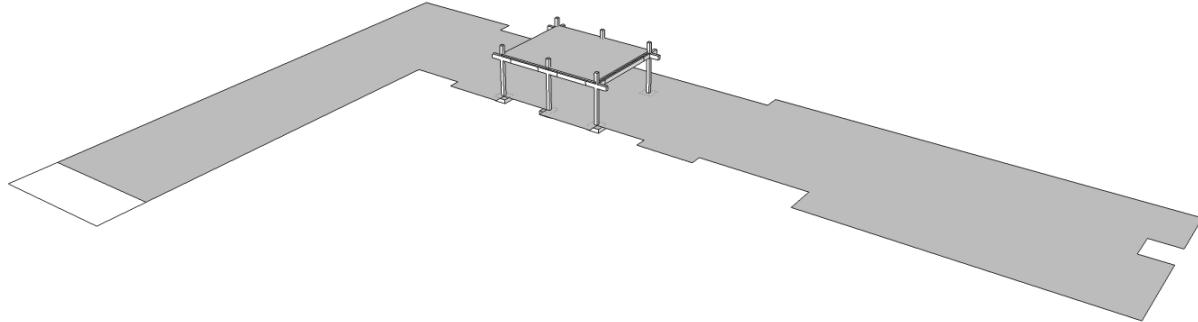
过程与实施 Realization



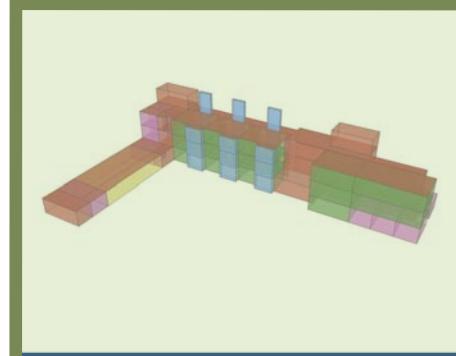
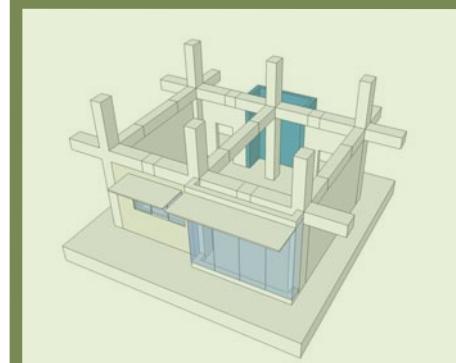
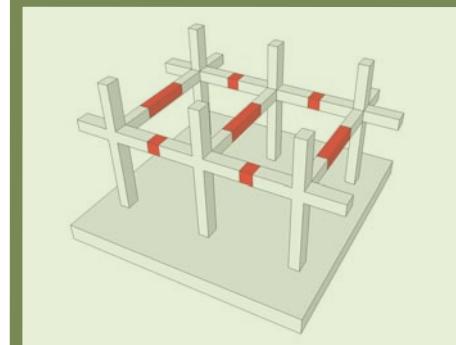
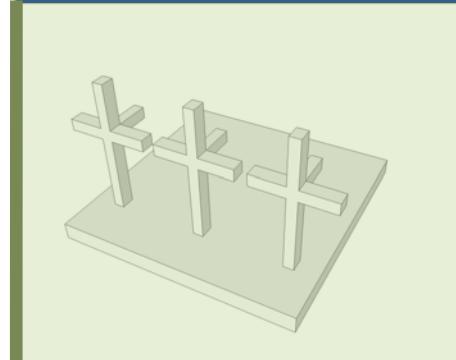
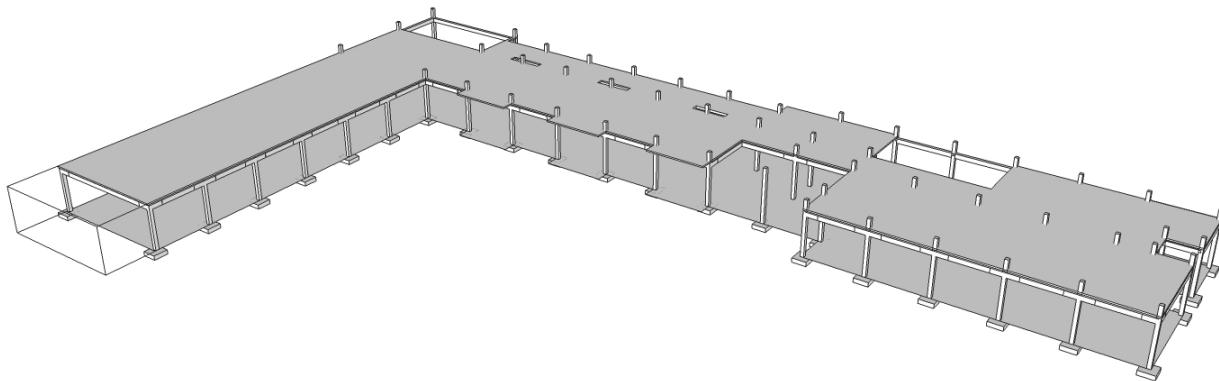
过程与实施 Realization



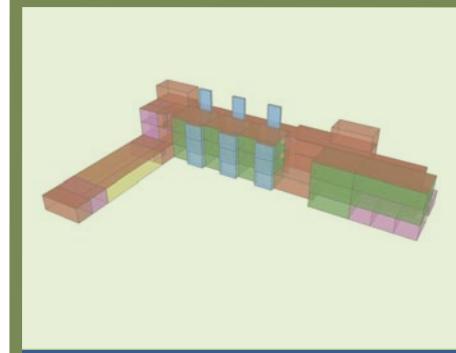
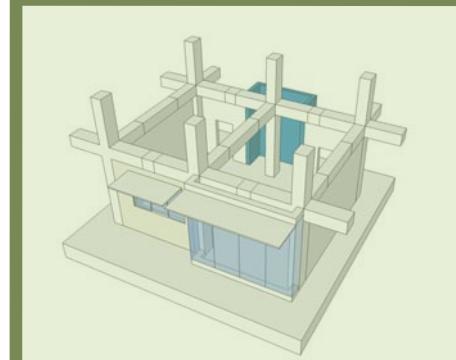
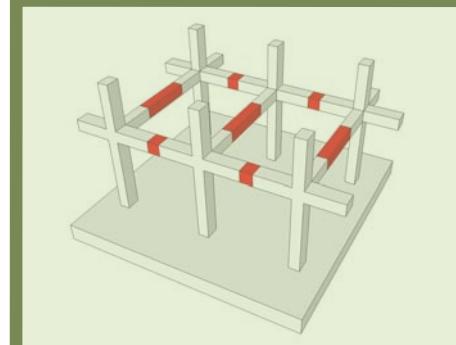
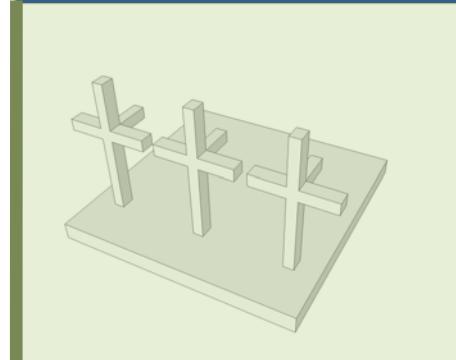
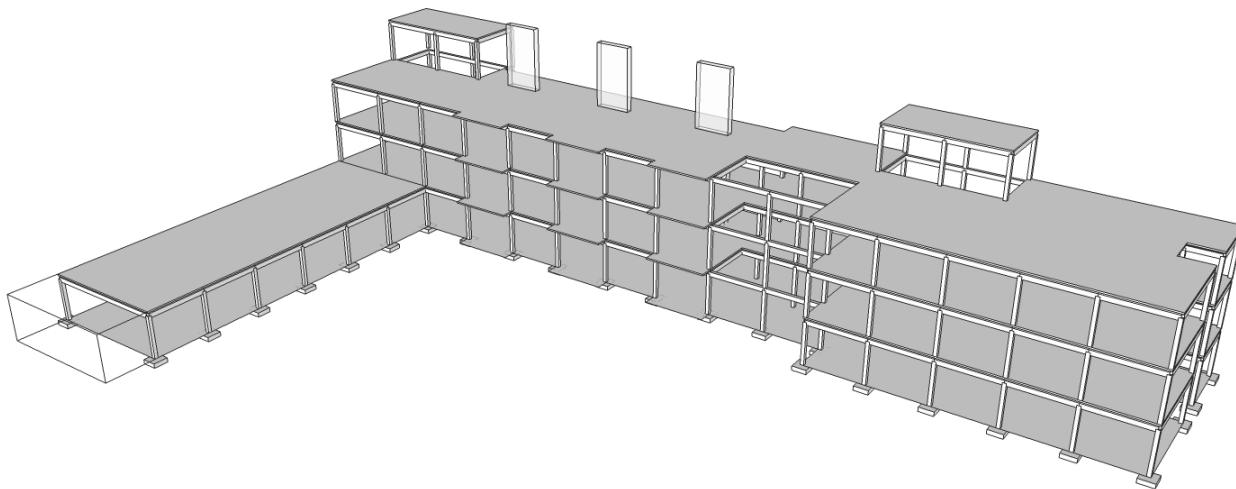
过程与实施 Realization



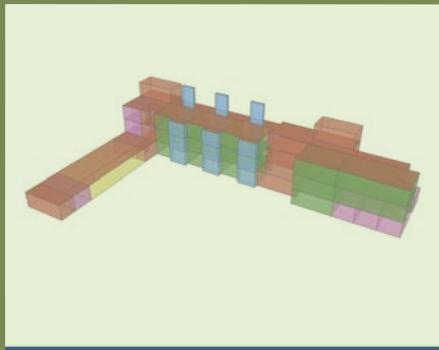
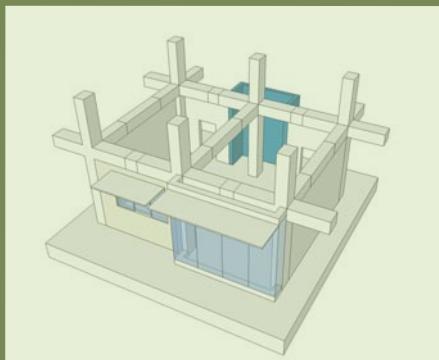
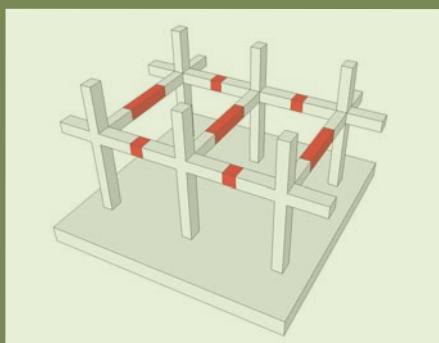
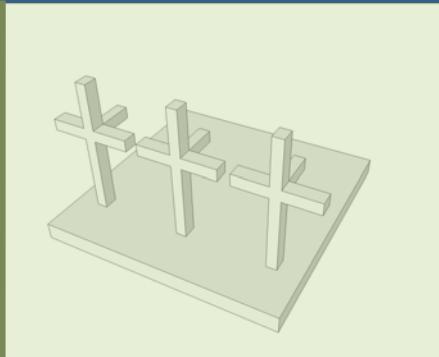
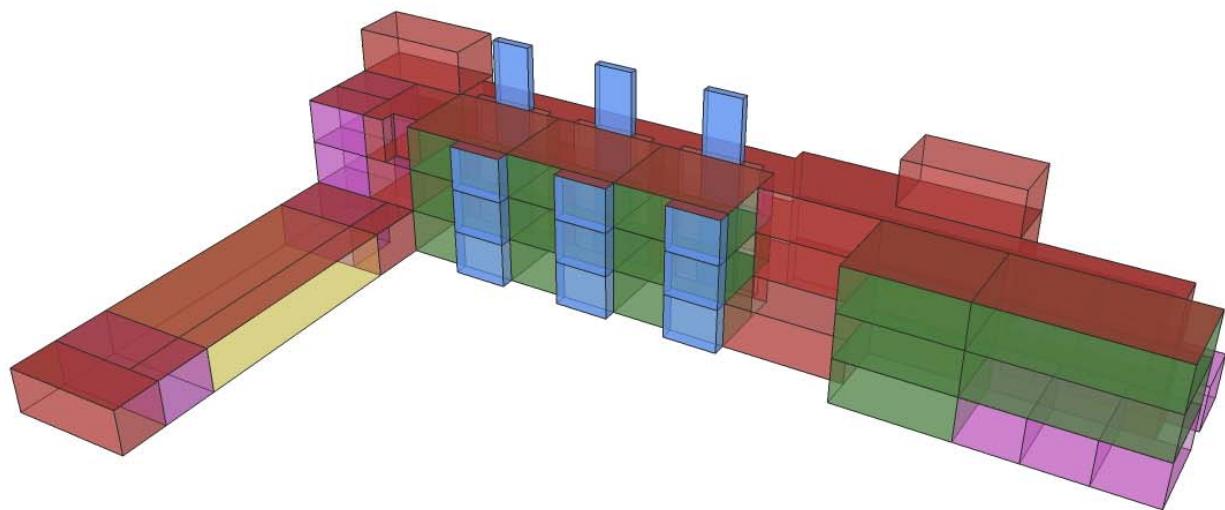
过程与实施 Realization



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中国建设部的演讲

Presentation at Ministry of Construction China



访问青川县校址

Visiting School Site at Qingchuan County



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Visiting School Site at Qingchuan County



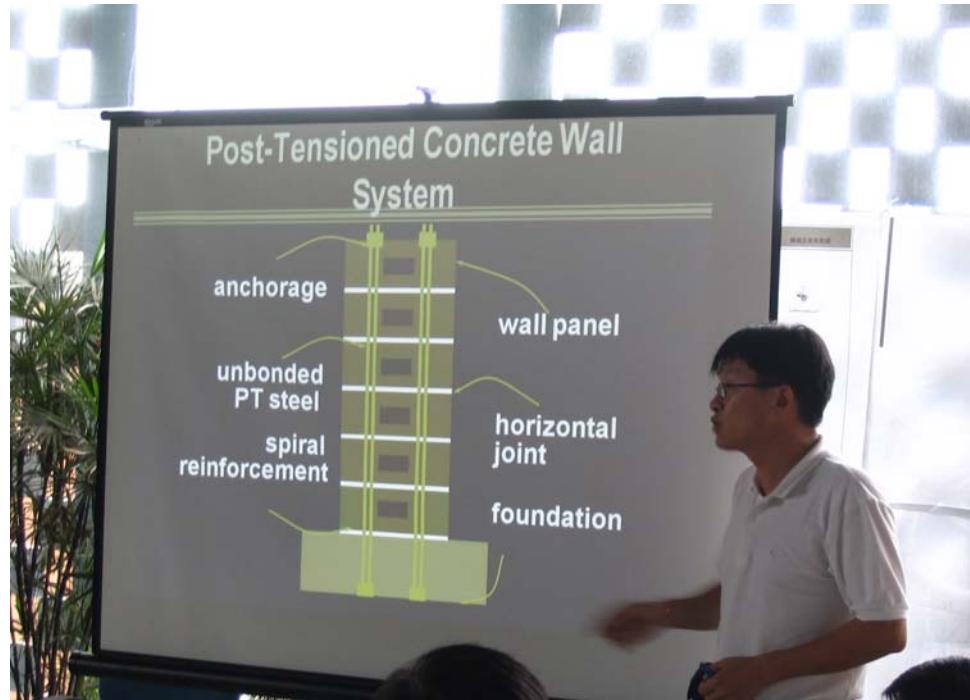
访问都江堰校址

Visiting School Site at Dujiangyan



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